

## My Child has Trouble Understanding: A Receptive Language Disorder

## What is a "Receptive Language" Disorder?

- This means your child has trouble understanding what is said to him.
- It is also called a "central auditory processing disorder" or "auditory comprehension deficit".
- In most cases, a child with a receptive language problem also has an expressive language disorder, which means he has trouble using spoken language.
- It is estimated that 3-5% of children have trouble understanding or expressing themselves, or both.
- The cause is unexplained in most cases.

## What is "Understanding"?

- Understanding involves listening to someone talk and attaching meaning to what you hear.
- Listening and understanding are critical for success with learning, reading, writing, and speaking well.
- Being able to listen and understand are skills that develops gradually but there are things we can do to help the process.

## Warning signs that your child may have trouble understanding include:

- Not answering when spoken to.
- Being easily distracted.
- Being over-active/high activity level.
- Being confused.
- Being "shy."
- Having trouble following directions in the proper order or only finishing part of what you asked him to do. Following routine, repetitive directions may be fine.
- Repeating back words or sentences right away or at a later time.
- Inappropriate or off-topic answers to questions.
- Repeating a question back first and then answering it.
- Using "memorized" sentences (e.g., "To infinite and beyond!")
- When your child is having difficulty understanding, you need to get his hearing checked. This can be done by an Audiologist or an Ear, Nose, and Throat Doctor (ENT).

Reference: "Help Your Child Communicate by Improving Listening Skills" – Handout - Peel Preschool Speech and Language Program; <a href="http://www.betterhealth.vic.gov.au/bhcv2/bhcarticles.nsf/pages/Receptive\_language\_disorder">http://www.betterhealth.vic.gov.au/bhcv2/bhcarticles.nsf/pages/Receptive\_language\_disorder</a>? – Internet; <a href="http://www.kidspeech.com/index.php?page=79">http://www.kidspeech.com/index.php?page=79</a> – Internet.